Morning Oregonian.

VOL II PORTLAND, OREGON SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 1 1862 NO 2

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor

[illegible] per annum in advance
$3 for six months $2 50 for three months

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street [illegible]

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office on Front street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., First street, opposite Van Buren
Will attend to
PURCHASING AND SELLING REAL ESTATE
RENTING HOUSES
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES &c
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c
Has also Commissions from the Governor of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds and Instruments to be used in said States and Territory
Sept 10 1861 tf

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M Mansfield's Auction House
Front street, Portland.
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale
Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale
Consignments of Produce solicited [illegible] 11dtf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY,
Furnish all kinds of help for Families Hotels Farmers, Mining Companies Mills Factories Ships &c
Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to all business in that line octdawly

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY GOODS GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept 9, 1861 dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials Just received from New York, to perform all the operations in that line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates
Jan 9, 1862 dtf

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R Pittock & Co's Portland Oregon
CAITLIN & FOWLER Proprietors.
THE Proprietors most respectfully announce the citizens of Portland and the people generally that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of
Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.
Cash paid for Butter Lard Eggs Chickens Turkeys &c
By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade
SETH CAITLIN Jr
JOSEPH FOWLER

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the [illegible] where his friends will find the choicest Meats of all kinds and [illegible] BEEF PORK MUTTON VEAL, SALE MEATS &c
GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland June 15, 1861 dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets
and Front st opp Lower Steamship Landing
This cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above
Portland Oct 9 1861 dtf

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
When THE WEATHER IS FINE

[illegible] Front
This cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Oct. 9, 1861 dtf

For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S STEAMERS
[illegible] THE FAST
JULIA,
WILL ALTERNATELY
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
AT [illegible]
IDAHO,
AT [illegible]
For DALLES CITY,
AT [illegible]
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE [illegible]
WILL RUN REGULARLY
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday at [illegible] A M
Passage from Portland to Dalles [illegible] $8 00
Passage at Cascades extra
Animals from Portland to Dalles [illegible] 7 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula [illegible] 5 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS
Aug 26 1861 tf
J. H. AINSWORTH
Pres't O. N. Co

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK [illegible] THOMAS KERRY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FRUITS VEGETABLES, &c., &c
Bread delivered to any part of the City
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE
1 tf

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!
HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship to the business I will furnish all ordinary Patterns now at my Foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties on this coast
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand
Aug 28dtf DAVID MONNASTES

'THE CENTRAL'
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. BOTHWELL Proprietor.
THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the first class with new and tasteful apartments The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
to be found in the city or the Pacific coast
Having had long experience in the business and being well known as a practical caterer he solicits a continuance of the patronage of the public on the merits of the house Call around and all
1 tf Portland Dec 18th 1861

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
WM COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS
At the North end of this City are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish Cargo Lumber in the shortest notice
All business will receive immediate attention on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL [illegible]
MASTERS & HULL on the Levee
No 130 Corner Front and First streets
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland May 1 1861 dtf

Ambrotypes, &c.
D H. HENDEE, Artist
In the [illegible] Building with J H Mitchell Esq Dr Glenn and Prof Sedlak
FRONT STREET PORTLAND
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OILCLOTH and Iron put up in Lockets Rings Pins and a large variety of Gold Style Cases at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland
The best time for taking pictures for children is between the hours of [illegible] A M and [illegible] P M
oct25dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER
First St., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING.
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LATEST ADDITIONS TO [illegible]
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
[illegible] CITY
CHOICE ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from 3½ to 42 inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH HAIR CLOTH &c
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed to order for shipping
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 200 lbs
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
oct24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.
THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently renovated and all the advantages of obtaining Board and Lodging together, at rates in accordance with the times
It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette Rivers steamers and the convenient to the business part of the community
It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to merit the patronage bestowed upon him by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in the market
The EMPIRE will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight
RATES OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE
Board per week $6 00
Board and Lodging, per week $7 00 and $8 00
Single meals 50
Board per day $1 00
Board and Lodging, $1 50
Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where ladies and gents can have meals prepared at any hour
Portland Nov 1 1861 d3m

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING, and have constantly on hand a superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article ported to the State
If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let them buy
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A M & L M STARR
Corner of Stark and Front streets
Portland, Oregon
fe15tf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS &c
TARRED and SMALL ANCHORS
Also LIME CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 8, 1861 H F SMITH

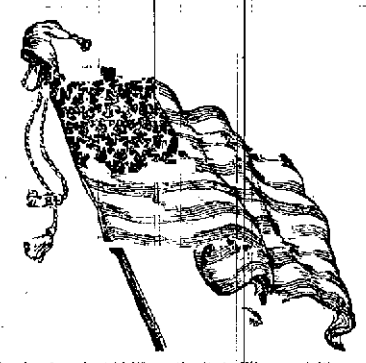
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom [illegible] IVANHOE, [illegible]
Tidler, pl
CHARLES BARRETTE,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag—Our Red, White and Blue.
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! As sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 1, 1862.

☞ See first and fourth pages.

A Question of Law—The Exclusion of Journals hostile to the Government from the Mails.

"It is well known," says the *National Intelligencer*, that during the troubles and perils that have recently environed the government, the Post-Master-General has on several occasions taken the responsibility of denying to journals notoriously hostile to the government of the United States the privilege of transmission through the public mails."

As the exercise of this discretion has been called in question by some who are not suspected of disloyalty to the Constitution and Laws, we have thought it well to recall the general doctrine on this subject, which is furnished to us in public documents, given to the country by the democratic administration of Pierce, in whose Cabinet all know that Jeff. Davis, the "President of the Confederated States" was an acknowledged chief.

The *Intelligencer* in introducing these documents reminds us that it was during Mr. Pierce's administration that the question as to the right of the Post Master General, or his deputies to prohibit the circulation of printed matter "the design and tendency of which are to promote insurrection," was directly raised and authoritatively decided by the Executive Department of the Government. The question arose in the case of the post office at Yazoo, Mississippi, where, in the latter part of the year 1856, the deputy postmaster refused to deliver a copy of the *Cincinnati Gazette* to one A. Patterson, for the alleged cause that it contained matter "of which the tendency and object were to produce disaffection, disorder, and rebellion among the colored population of the States," and also that the delivery of the paper would constitute a penitentiary crime according to the laws of the State forbidding the dissemination of incendiary publications. The Hon. Jefferson Davis, then Secretary of War, was addressed on the subject by a committee of citizens of Yazoo, who expressed the hope that he would, in the interest of the State, as well as of the deputy postmaster whose conduct was under review, give to the case his personal attention. This Mr. Davis engaged to do, and the matter, as one of constitutional law, having been referred by the Postmaster General of that date, the Hon. Jas. Campbell, to the Attorney General of the United States, then the Hon. Caleb Cushing, that learned jurist delivered an elaborate opinion affirming the right of the Postmaster General and of his subordinates in the States to suppress the circulation of all printed matter "the design and tendency of which are to promote insurrection."

The opinion given in the case by Mr. Cushing was not uttered until the 23 of March, 1857, and therefore only two days before the expiration of Mr. Pierce's presidential term. But when the paper was placed in the hands of Mr. Davis, on his return to Washington as a Senator of the United States in the winter of 1857 and '58, he enclosed a copy of it to the committee of the citizens of Yazoo, by whom he had been originally addressed on the subject, and accompanied its transmission with the following letter:

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4, 1858.

"GENTLEMEN:—When I last addressed you in answer to your letter communicating the views and feelings of the citizens of Yazoo City, in relation to the circulation of incendiary matter through the mails of the United States, I promised that you should hear from me further, and gave you assurance of such action by the last Administration as would be satisfactory to you.

"I have thus long delayed the promised communication in expectation of receiving the opinion of the Attorney General upon the legal merits of the case, the question having been referred to him by the Postmaster General, the Hon. James Campbell.

"The Attorney General, in the opinion enclosed, sustains the conclusion of the Postmaster and the Postmaster General, and satisfactorily disposes of the question at issue, that we shall be saved from any further agitation of it.

"In conferring fully with you in your capacity of the people of a State, the safety of the citizens of other States must not be endangered by the possession of incendiary publications. [illegible] shall also protect the mail [illegible] rights. Any disturbance under [illegible]

"With great regard, I am, gentlemen, your obedient servant, JEFFERSON DAVIS.

"To Messrs. Robert Lemmon, [illegible] Wilkinson, and A. M. Hadden, [illegible] Yazoo City."

What the doctrine laid down by Mr. Cushing was many to read in the following extract from the opinion which extorted these [illegible] from Jeff. Davis:

"With these premises, we have the main question very much simplified. It [illegible] a citizen of one of the United States a plenary indisputable right to employ the functions and the officers of the United States as the instrument of enabling him to produce insurrection in another of the United States. Can the officers of the Union lawfully lend its [illegible] to the citizens of one of the States for the purpose of promoting insurrection in another State?

"Taking the last of these questions first, it is obvious to say, that, inasmuch as it is the constitutional obligation of the United States to protect each of the States against domestic violence, and to make provision to suppress insurrection, it cannot be the right of the United States, or of any of its officers, and if so it cannot be their duty, to provide, or be the instrument of promoting, insurrection in any part of the United States.

"As to the first question, likewise, it seems obvious to say, that, as insurrection in any one of the States is violation of law, not only so far as regards that State itself, but as regards the United States, therefore [illegible] zen of the Union can lawfully incite insurrection in any one of the States. Except between foreign governments, it is contrary to natural right, or at least an act of international hostility, for the inhabitants of one country to seek to disturb the domestic peace of another. Combinations in one country for the purpose of procuring by whatever means insurrection in another, unless they be avowedly acts of war, are, at any rate, acts of injurious aggression on the rights of independent States. All such acts, reprehensible generally, and of mischievous effect, are peculiarly unjust and criminal as between citizens of different States of the Union, bound together as we are by the most solemn engagements of reciprocal respect for one another's rights, mutual amity, and common support and defence. It would be preposterous to suppose that any citizen of the United States has lawful right to do that which he is bound by law to prevent when attempted by any and all others; and it is necessary to provide that a citizen of one of the States has no moral right to promote or encourage insurrection or domestic violence, that is, robbery, burglary, arson, rape, and murder, by whomsoever committed, in another of the States.

"These considerations, it seems to me, are decisive of the question of the true construction of the act of Congress. Of that it is impossible for me to doubt. Its enactment is, that if any postmaster shall unlawfully detain, he shall be subject to fine, imprisonment, and disqualification. Then, as to the thing to be of lawful delivery, it cannot be lawfully detained: while, on the other hand, it cannot be unlawful to detain that which it is unlawful to deliver. Such is the plain language and the manifest import of the act of Congress.

"I do not mean to be understood that the word 'unlawfully' of the act determines the case. On the contrary, my conclusion would be the same though that word had not been here inserted. By employing it, indeed, the act expressly admits that there may be lawful cause of detention. But such lawful cause would, if the less exist, although its existence were not thus expressly recognized. And of all conceivable causes of detention there can be none more operative than treasonable [illegible] of character. For, in every society, the public safety is the supremest of laws.

"Nay, if, instead of expressly admitting lawful causes of detention, the act had undertaken to exclude them—if, for instance, it had in terms required the postmasters to circulate papers which, in tendency and purpose, are of character to incite insurrection in any of the States—still my conclusion would be the same. I should say of such a provision of law, it is a nullity—it is unconstitutional: not so by reason of conflict with any State law, but because inconsistent with the Constitution of the United States. *The Constitution forbids insurrection; it imposes on Congress and the President the duty of suppressing insurrection; this obligation descends through Congress and the President to all subordinate functionaries of the Union, civil and military; and any provision of an act of Congress requiring a Federal functionary to be the agent or minister of insurrection in either of the States, would violate, palpably, the positive letter, and defeat one of the primary objects of the Constitution.*

"These, my conclusions, apply only to newspapers, pamphlets, or other printed matter, the character of which is of public notoriety, or is necessarily brought to the knowledge of the postmaster by publicity of transmission through the mails unsealed, and as to the nature of which he cannot plead ignorance. It is otherwise in the case of letters, the contents of which he has no ordinary and public means to know, which he is presumed not to know, and which he has no business to inquire into, or challenge. Indeed, printed publications are in one statute exclusively, and in the other

NEW TO-DAY.

[illegible]

Notice.

THE partnership existing between W. B. Mead and A. Merchant is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All parties having claims against the firm will present them forthwith

W. B. MEAD,
A. MERCHANT.

The manufacturing of Soap will be carried on at the old stand on Front street, by
W. B. MEAD & CO.
March 1st, 1862. d2t

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF CALF, KIP AND GRAIN [illegible]

J. HAAS & CO.,
Fine Boot,
[illegible] near Alder,

A FULL AND COMPLETE SOLE
India Rubber Boots,
[illegible]
J. HAAS & CO.
[illegible] Big Boot,
[illegible] near Alder,

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shappahaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY [illegible] just received and
[illegible]
J. HAAS & CO.
[illegible] Big Boot,
[illegible] near Alder,

CHILDREN'S MISSES AND YOUTHS GAITERS,
[illegible] every kind and
[illegible]
J. HAAS & CO.,
[illegible] to Big Boot,
[illegible] near Alder.

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF MISSES AND CHILDREN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS, [illegible] styles in the market, [illegible]
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
[illegible] near Alder.

A LARGE STOCK OF BOYS' CALF SKINS,
SOLE LEATHER,
[illegible]
always on hand for sale [illegible]
J. HAAS & CO.,
[illegible] to Big Boot,
[illegible] near Alder.

WANTED.

TWO MEN who understand SAIL-MAKING, [illegible] work by applying to
J. W. COOK,
Front street.

REMOVAL.

THE
City of Paris Dry-Goods Store
Has been REMOVED to
VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,
Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.
JACOB MAYER.

Board and Lodgings for Miners.

PETER GUILD is prepared to accommodate about twenty boarders, at his residence, about two miles below Sowash on the river.

Miners will find Mr. Guild's a pleasant and comfortable place to stay till the rivers open.

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURANT
—AND—
LODGING ROOMS.

W. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the
Corner of Morrison and First streets,
and has fitted up the upper story for lodging Rooms, with new furniture, and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

U. S. Marshal's Sale.

United States of America,
In the United States District Court for the Ist Admiralty District of Oregon.

BY virtue of a writ of fieri facias in the said court, to me directed by [illegible] of David Wallace, on the eighth day of February, A. D. 1862, in favor [illegible] Schooner Wavelet, for the sum of fifty dollars damages, and the sum of [illegible] dollars costs and the further costs of keeping the said sloop and the costs of advertising and sale of the same, and by virtue of an execution to me in hand [illegible] this behalf, I shall proceed to sell the said Schooner or sloop [illegible] to the highest bidder for cash, in gold coin of the United States, for [illegible] and apparel, to satisfy the said decree and execution on the 1st day of March, A. D. 1862, at the hour of [illegible] at the Office of Frank Matthews, in Oswego, Clackamas County.

February 17, 1862.

D. B. HANNAH,
United States Marshal for the District of Oregon.
By J. F. WAGOY, his Deputy.

HARKER BROS.,
Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERCHANTS and Consumers of Oregon, California, and Washington Territory, all the different styles and qualities of their celebrated manufactures. The material of these articles having undergone a new process in its dressing, is rendered perfectly pliable to the hands, and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the State Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring durable articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufactures.

HARKER BROTHERS.
Ja20

OYSTER FRITTERS
AT THE GEM.

Look Here!

A NATOMICAL ATLAS and Diagram Physiology, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

LIVE AND LEARN. How to Write, at Robin's Ghost, at CHARLES BARRETT, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

THE SUTHERLANDS, by the Author of Ruthledge, Stokesbury Dixie, Tribune Almanac, Young Ladies' Reader, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

20 BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER. For sale [illegible] by KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

SHOES.

...KIP CALF AND CALF...
...by
HAAS & CO.,
Big Boot,
...

...r Boots.

...J. HAAS & CO.

...hoes, Balmo-
...aces, &c.

...J. HAAS & CO.

...TED.

...nd SAIL-MAKING.
...to
J. W. COOK
Front street.

...VAL.

...E
...y-Goods Store
...OVED to
...RICK BUILDING.

...d Morrison Sts.
JACOB MAYER

...ngs for Miners.
...d to accommodate about
...esidence, about two miles
...pleasant and comfortable

...OR'S
...AURANT

ROOMS.

...ken the building formerly
...NLAN OFFICE, on the
...and First streets,
...ry for Lodging Rooms, with
...ass R. Restaurant—where at
...ll be furnished at the usual
...taken to give satisfaction.

...al's Sale.

...ca,
...urt for the } In Admiralty.
...ed in the said court, in fa-
...the eighth day of February,
...r Christiana, for the sum of
...ars of 83.15 dollars costs, and
...said sloop, and the costs o
...e, and by virtue of an ex-
...his behalf, I shall proceed
...ic sale to the highest bid-
...rniture and apparel, to sat-
...on, on the 1st day of March,
...mercial Wharf, in the City

D. R. HANNAH,
...or the District of Oregon.
...y J. F. McCOY, his Deputy.

... BROS.,
... for
...L & CO.'S
...Gloves,
CAUNTLETS,
...O OFFER TO THE MER-
...Oregon, California and
...ifferent styles and qualities
...r. The material of the
...ed in Fish Oil, rendering it
...lmost

...ROOF,
...tured in Missouri, having
...REMIUM
...the World's Fair in New
...on with confidence recom-
...cle of the kind manufac-

...MINES, and all others de-
...ot fail to supply themselves
...S. and thereby show a dis-

...on Manufactur.
...HARKER BROTHERS.

...RITTERS
... GEM.

...Here!
...Druggists Physiologize at
...HARLES BARRETT'S,
...Opposite Pioneer Hotel

...Write, St. Rohan's Glass-
...CHARLES BARRETT,
...Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

...uthor of Rutledge, Stokes
...Young Ladies' Reader
...HARLES BARRETT'S,
...Opposite Pioneer Hotel

...REGON CIDER.
...es to suit, by
...APP, BURRELL & CO

..., Moore's Melodies, Tom
...HARLES BARRETT'S,
...Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

REPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOL FOR MULTNOMAH ... FEB. 28.—*School Department*—W. F. Bystom, principal; Miss M. Mrs. G. F. Boynton, assistant.—No. of males, 51; No. of females, 27; whole No. in attendance, 78; average No. 60.

Intermediate Department—Miss E. J. Wing, principal.—No. of males, 25; No. of females, 28; whole No. in attendance, 53; average No. ...

Primary Department.—Mrs. M. J. Hewitt, principal, Miss H. Burton, assistant.—No. of males, 47; No. of females, 21; whole No. in attendance, 70; average No. 44. Whole No. attending school, 201; average No. 135.

There have been three causes that have tended to decrease the numbers in the school during the past month—the bad weather, the measles, and fears of the small ... The latter has had the greatest effect, although actually has been the smallest cause. But one person connected with the school has been in any way exposed to it, and that one was simply in the house of one who was in the first stages of varioloid, not sick enough at that time to know what it was—and was there only for the space of five minutes. And yet after every precaution was taken, many of the parents were not satisfied until they had caused that person to be sent from the school, and diminished the number of scholars in the primary department from sixty down to sixteen, in the intermediate from forty to twenty, and the senior from sixty-five to thirty-five; thus injuring their children and the school.

Notwithstanding all this the school is in a good state of prosperity: the pupils, almost without exception, in good health, mentally and physically, and improving well in their studies. A gentleman who was for several years a teacher in California, but has been traveling and visiting schools of late, was in the school recently, and remarked that of all the schools he had visited on the coast, the children of this one seemed to be the most healthy and active; and he attributed it to the well-regulated and well-ventilated house. Although the people of this place have taxed themselves heavily to establish and support this school, they will receive their reward by having the youth around them rise up in after years and call them blessed.

GOOD NEWS.—Capt. Turnbull, of the steamer *Vancouver*, informs us that the ice in the Columbia river has commenced breaking up, and that he thinks he will be able to reach Vancouver to-day or to-morrow.

BOAT BUILDING.—Quite a number of miners are engaged in building boats in the northern part of the city. They intend to make their way up the Columbia river and its tributaries in them, and thus work their way towards the mines.

U. S. MARSHAL'S SALE.—The sloop *Christina* will be sold to-day at public auction by Deputy U. S. Marshal McCoy.

A letter from Olympia says that "cattle are dying everywhere; hay retailing at five cents, and none to be had in large quantities; oats one dollar per bushel, and flour nine dollars per barrel.

☞ Traitors have been baiting the imps of secession on our door sills, and are now angry with us for not giving them our bed—or at least fondly nestling them on our bosom.

THE NEW YORK HERALD.—Loudly as the New York *Herald* proclaims its loyalty to the Government, and falsely as it professes friendship for it, there can be no question that it is by far the most mischievous and malignant enemy to the Federal cause now published in the country, either North or South. If it were to come out openly against the further prosecution of the war, and in favor of secession, it would do infinitely less injury to the Government than it does by its pretended support. From the day of its compulsory conversion from secession to Unionism, it has bent its whole energy to the wicked effort of involving the Government in a war with England—an object for which all secessionists are most anxious—as witness a late Corvallis *Union*.

WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY IN VICTORIA.—The 22d of February was duly observed by the American residents of Victoria, V. I., by closing their stores and hoisting the national ensign. U. S. M. ship *Hecate* was also gaily decorated in holiday attire in honor of the day.

Portland Typographical Union.—There will be a regular meeting of this Union this evening, Saturday, March 1st, at seven o'clock. A full attendance is requested.

GEO. C. CROWELL, Sec'y.

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, etc., for usual business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN, other—No. 517½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.—This ... has become ... and ... of ... and ... Fever and Ague, Rheumatism, Heartburn, ... other Disorders ... The following ... the ... of ... Dr. ... Bitters ... all ... and ... Dr. ... Bitters ... the ... of ... Dr. ... Bitters ... known ... but ... the ... Dr. ... Bitters ... signed ... Dr. ... Bitters ... the ... the ... Dr. ... Bitters ... the ... the ... Dr. ... Bitters ... own ... Dr. ... Bitters ... 124

☞ The Medical and Surgical Institute of Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY is already ... a ... system which places it as ... as ... It ... the ... results of ... and ... of ... In the ... of ... France, the highest ... are ... and ... in this department of ... science, and they ... with others, an equally ... In the ... Record ... illustrates ... showing ... of the ... surgical ... in ... and Dr. Czapkay ... unequalled ... in this ... a proof of ... Medical ... and ... with a ... and the ... Dr. ... Czapkay ... without ... a graduate of the University of ... and ... Chief ... of the ... and ex-Revolutionary ... Dr. ... has ... his ... attention ... the ... and ... of ... diseases ... Dr. ... has ... the ... that he is now ... of the ... in this ... of his ... Dr. ... has ... his ... with ... to their ... in the ... Dr. ... offices are ... his Medical and ... Institute, ... Sacramento street, ... of ... and ... buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ... our ... to the ... of ... Persons ... wishing to ... by ... or ... the ... Persons ... wishing to ... are ... and ... Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.

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HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists.
Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Oct. 15, 1861.

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, Silver and Plated Ware, and Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.

Portland, Jan. 13, 1862.

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Portland as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay."

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.

Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS, Ordnance Manual, McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics, U. S. Army Regulations for 1862, by authority. At CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,

OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,

COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED

Bath Tubs,

Sphere and Angular Black Walnut Counter-sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS

COLD AND HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,

Marble Wash-Basins,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

Non-Freezing Hydrants,

Water Closets,

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.

Portland, Jan. 3, 1862.

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza and Irritation of the Throat. Relieve the Hoarse Cough of Consumptives, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Clergymen. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Cold in the Head" in its first stage, that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES" counteract the baneful ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I had trouble in my Throat, for which the 'Troches' are a specific) having made me offer a mere whisperer."
N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness."
Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost instant relief in distressing labored breathing peculiar to Asthma."
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BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c."
Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in Bronchitis,"
Dr. J. F. W. KANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for Hoarseness Cough."
Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold."
Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Essential in removing Hoarseness and irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS."
Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga.

BROWN'S TROCHES Teacher of Music, Southern Female College. "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

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JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

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FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and will sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
G. COLLIER ROBBINS

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H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

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W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,

Has Removed His

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where the doll continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Facilities

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who entrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.

Portland, Dec. 10, 1861. dlstf

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make A TIGHT LOCK-STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a *straight* needle; curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer, shuttle stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to rest in all the seams and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run steadily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to soil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, or ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of the unrivalled machines for Pacific States and West Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Portland Agents in Portland

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BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN, Young Ben Franklin, Streaks of Light, Great Expectations, Wine and Water, at CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

...which received the premium at the late State ...
...now for sale as above.
...Oct. 9, 1861. dtf

For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom ... at CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

SIGNS OF PROSPERITY.

When spades grow bright, and idle swords grow dull;
Where jails are empty, and where schools are full;
Where church-paths are with frequent feet worn plain,
Law court-yards weedy, silent and forlorn;
Where doctors fast fit, and where farmers ride,
Where age abounds, and youth is multiplied,
Were these signs and these only indicate
A happy people and a well governed state.

Woman's Influence.

Although we are all of us, old and young, whatever be our station in life, constantly exerting much influence, either good or bad, upon all around us, who will not say that the influence of woman is not much greater than that of man? As mother, wife, sister and friend, her influence is very great. Woman's favor and love is an incentive to high and noble deeds, or to the perpetration of the blackest crimes, according as her influence is good or bad. What school-boy is there who desires to become a learned and useful man, who will not make still greater exertions to become such if he knows he has the approbation of a kind mother, sister, or some bright-eyed little girl of his acquaintance? What young man is there who has a love for the good and virtuous, who will not work or study harder to do anything in his power that is honorable, if he thinks it will meet the approval of her whom he hopes some day to call his own? How careful will he be to do nothing which he thinks will offend her. And whether his good behavior does or does not spring from pure, honest motives, he will endeavor to leave off, at least in her presence, all habits that he thinks will be displeasing. And, too, what an influence for evil many women exert, who use their fascinating power only for evil purposes.

When will women awake to a full realization of the mighty influences either for good or evil which they constantly exert? When will young ladies, who find their greatest pleasure in decorating their persons with costly dress and jewellery, in order to make an attractive appearance at balls and parties, and other places of amusement, with the hope to catch some simpleton with more money than brains, learn that there is more real pleasure in the adornment of their minds with virtues and useful knowledge, than there is in adorning their outward persons with costly array; and that they will be more loved and respected by all persons who have any sense, and who form the foundation of any permanently happy society? And when will the charm of dress cease to have a greater influence than the charms of mind to so many men whose lives are blanks with respect to either words or enjoyment, when they choose a companion for life? Then, and not till then, may we hope to see and hear of fewer unhappy marriages.

SUCH IS LIFE.—It is a wonderful thing—life—ever growing old, yet ever young; everdying, ever being born; cut down and destroyed by accident, by violence, by famine, preying remorselessly and insatiably upon itself, yet multiplysng and extending still, and filling every spot of earth on which it once obtains a footing; so delicate, so feeble, so independent upon fostering circumstances and the kindly care of nature, yet so invincible; endowed as if with supernatural power, like spirits of the air, which yield to every touch and seem to elude our force, subsisting by means impalpable to our proper sense, yet wielding powers which the mightiest agencies obey. Weakest and strongest of all the things that God has made, life is the air of death, and yet is conqueror. Victim at once and victor. All living things succumb to death's assault; life smiles at his impotence, and makes the grave her cradle.

USE OF SWEET APPLES.—A sweet apple, sound and fair, has a deal of sugar or saccharine in its composition. It is, therefore, nutritious; for sweet apples, *raw*, will fat cattle, horses, pigs, sheep and poultry. *Cooked* sweet apples will "fat" children, and make grown people *fleshy*—"fat" not being a polite word as applied to grown persons. Children being more of the animal than "grown folks," we are not so fastidious in their classification. But to the matter in question. In every good farmer's house who has an orchard, baked sweet apples are an "institution" in their season. Everybody, from the toddling baby holding up by its father's knee—children are decidedly a household commodity—away back to "our revered grandmother" in her rocking chair, loves them. No sweetmeat smothered in sugar is half so good; no aroma of dissolved confectionery is half so simple as the soft, pulpy flesh of a well baked apple of the right kind. It is good in milk, with bread. It is good on your plate with breakfast, dinner or supper—we don't "take tea" at our house. It is good every way—"vehemently good"—as an enthusiastic friend of ours once said of tomatoes.—*N. Y. World.*

☞ An ignorant man, recovering from sickness, was told that he might have a little animal food. "Humph!" said he, "I could eat gruel, but I cannot stand hay and oats."

☞ An editor in Michigan, talking of corn, says he has a couple of ears fifteen inches long. Some people are remarkable for the length of their ears.

☞ Swallows are in the habit of digging holes in the banks of the Mississippi river, and there making their nests. Sometimes (it is said) the banks cave in, leaving the holes sticking out some eight or ten feet!

J. G. FRISCH. WM. REICHEL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Coals!

413 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

The world-renowned Proprietary Medicine known as DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS, is now offered to the public of San Francisco and the Pacific Coast, as a GENTLE AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, in dyspepsia, jaundice, diseases of the Liver, Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink.

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are executed by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here through the agency of a reliable party, or who may be making but a permanent stay, or are in San Francisco. To either the advertiser solicits orders, assuring all who intrust matters to his care that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm. F. Cheney & Co., San Francisco.
J. H. Coleman & Co.,
C. Lessley, Bloomer & Co.,
Flint, Peabody & Co.,
Ira P. Rankin,
Isaac Denstein & Co.,
J. Anthony & Co., Union Office, Sacramento City.

And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N.B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH:

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$6 00	$3 00
DRAWING	8 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and completed accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

oct1tf C. A. SEARS.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE..... J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles.)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always on assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

☞ Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency,

No. 1711/2 Washington street, Up Stairs, Nearly Opposite Maguire's Opera House,

SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland

San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; Democratic Age, Sonora; Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union; Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan; Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times, Ureka; News, Salt Lake; Sonoma co. Journal, Petaluma; Napa Reporter; San Jose ——; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Gazette; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, N. I.; Bell Gazette, San Francisco; Pacific (Weekly), do.; Christian Advocate, do. (Pacific Methodist, do.; Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon; Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T.; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; Islander, (Jewish Organ) do.; Union, (French) Weekly, do.; Hutching's Register; Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Islands; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Islands. Also Advertising in the Atlantic States.

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J. B. PAINTER
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Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,

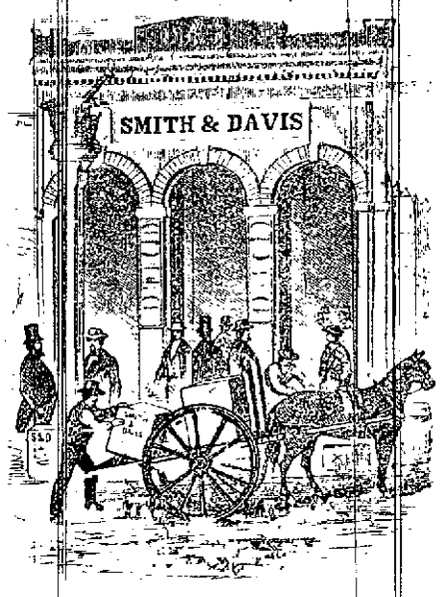
OILS,

VARNISHES,

Artist's AND PAINTERS'

Tools.

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.



BE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

Location, and constructed as the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

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DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause.
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Stricture, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, Diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Electric Fits, St. Virus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dizziness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsams. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above-mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians. Such warrant me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a blighted existence of suffering and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the record catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system, drawing its thousands of victims that, in a few years of suffering, bears to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, perhaps used to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse, that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

Irregularities and diseases of females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures.—Medicines, with full directions, sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instances of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, make known their cases and remedial agents, and their statement are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands on my time imperatively demand their publication, and we commend their perusal to the attention of all afflicted.

Caution.—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the treasure of recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrollable passion in youth; depressed in body and mind, unable to pursue even the most trifling duty imposed upon him by the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances months, of their treatment, I found, to my mortified horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their nature; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy; and as a last resort, in with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which soon instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and loins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropic and sad forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful, exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams by night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that, under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. S. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco:

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed,

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1856.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—*Sir*: I have made use of your medicine, and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I called at your institute, with my constitution, as I thought, ruined entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you can judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from the symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches on my skin, and the ulcers from my throat and the entire purge of those emissions, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having quite got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charges—think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. I believe me gratefully yours, THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my fellow-beings, I wish to lay before the public a case, which deserves to be noticed, not only in an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the disagreement which I met with on attempting it, soon increased, I was then led to believe, as to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest premonitive of my life, and soon learned to look upon them as inevitable, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet dreaded the miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon them as inevitable, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet dreaded the miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon them as inevitable, would render assistance or shelter me from danger as the case might be, unless who sought to prolong the existence of my life. While in this state, and having, previous to my affliction, tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to think of seeking aid of a physician, and, by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances, and of my inability to reward him for his services; to which, however, he at once undertook my case, and by the blessing of God, I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I now possess, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I could only offer due to myself and publish the case, in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.

MEYER YABLONSKI.

[L. S.] State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, A. D. 1856.

GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. This institution offers free consultation, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, insatiable love of spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, loss of memory, incapability for labor and study, fear and mass of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, loss of sight, pains in the side, affections of the kidneys, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is entirely unknown to others, and hence the great success. All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.

and From
The cheese which received the premium at the State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861 d1w